

Writing task 2

40'

At least 250 words

Essay:

1- introduction: (a- general statement)

b- topic reword

c- thesis statement => بیان روند ارایه اطلاعات در متن مقاله

40- 50 words

2- Body: 2 or 3 bodies => a- topic sentence => topic + controlling idea

b- supporting sentences (2 or 3 sentences, example)

c- (a brief conclusion)

each body should contain about 90-100 words

3- Conclusion:

30- 40 words

Types of topics:

1- Opinion:

2- Discussion:

3- advantages and disadvantages

4- two questions

Opinion:

Some people say that Ebooks and modern technology will totally replace traditional newspaper and magazines.

To what extent do you agree or disagree.

In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate among people regarding the effects of modern technology on information transferring. I strongly agree (disagree) with this notion, and this essay will support my opinion in the forthcoming paragraphs. I do

accord with this notion because it will help the nature and also it is far much cheaper than printed materials.]

Some people say that Ebooks and modern technology will totally replace traditional newspaper and magazines.

In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate among folks regarding the effects of advanced technology on the press. A group of people believes that conventional ways of receiving news will be disappeared by high-tech advances. I strongly disagree with this notion since it is an ardent habit of people and reading printed books will not damage the eyes of the readers.

(A fair number of individuals) = A group of people

Traditional= conventional

I personally (dis)agree with this notion= I do(not) completely accord with this notion

since = because

Some people believe that teenagers should be required to do unpaid community work in their free time. This can benefit teenagers and the community as well.

To what extent do you agree or disagree.

In the recent era, there has been an irrefutable debate among people regarding the effects of volunteering on the community. A fair number of individuals believe that encouraging adolescents to be volunteer for social work has various merits, both for society and for volunteers themselves. I completely do accord with this notion since it can improve empathy and compassion in society, help teenagers develop their skills, and prepare them for future employment opportunities.

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a- topic sentence => topic + controlling idea

Firstly, voluntary activities will improve moralities in the society.

[To begin with, the most crucial benefit of voluntary activities is to improve morality in the community.]

b- supporting sentences (2 or 3 sentences)

It means that when children are involving in free of charge responsibilities, it will teach them how to be nice with people in need makes you feel happy and it will be transferred to others. In addition, teenagers understand how valuable is to have satisfied society by improving the local areas' conditions without government involvement.

c- (a brief conclusion)

Therefore, the positive effect of making children be involved in unpaid community affairs cannot be refuted.

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teach them how to be nice with people in need makes you feel happy and it will be transferred to others. In addition, teenagers understand how valuable is to have satisfied society by improving the local areas' conditions without government involvement. Therefore, the positive effect of making children be involved in unpaid community affairs cannot be refuted.

Secondly, involving teenagers in volunteering help them to grow new skills. It means that teenagers are taking new responsibilities which require learning new things. In addition, they experience different problems and they will trigger their problem-solving ability. For example, **when a teenager starts volunteering to cleaning a beach**, **the child** learns how to manage **her** time because cleaning process involves doing a lot of work in a limited time. Therefore, encouraging children to be volunteer in unpaid community work has many benefits.

(Long story short) Finally, as we know, soft skills are as important as hard skills when someone wants to apply for a job position and volunteering provides a good opportunity for children to learn soft skills like team working, leadership, **and** communication. **Hence**, the idea of improving various skills by voluntary activities should be positively considered.

In conclusion, this notion possesses many merits such as improving the moralities, and skills to help children to be a better citizen, and it is the role of parents and governments to provide this opportunity for teenagers.

[In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate among People regarding the effects of children volunteering working. people think that children working during leisure time without receiving any money can have significant benefits in their lives. I strongly disagree with this notion, and this essay will support my opinion in forth coming paragraph.] It is good for children to work if it does not harm their health and studies. They should not be forced to work. In addition to earning money, this type of work can create experience for them. But if it is unpaid, their motivation will definitely disappear.

Some people think that certain old buildings are more worth preserving than other ones.

To what extent do you agree or disagree?


In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate among people regarding the worth of some buildings. According to some people, the value of buildings is not equal and some of them are very valuable. I do accord with this notion because some of them show the identity and art of the society and we should try to preserve them.

In the recent era, there has been an irrefutable debate among people regarding the importance of the historical memory of a society. A fair number of individuals believe that saving historical places for future generations is crucial. I completely do accord with this notion

**I n m a n y c o u n t r i e s t h e n u m b e r o f a n i m a l s a n d p l a n t s
i s d e c l i n i n g .**

W h y d o y o u t h i n k t h i s i s h a p p e n i n g ?

H o w c a n t h i s i s s u e b e s o l v e d ?

**I n t h e r e c e n t e r a t h e r e i s a n i r r e f u t a b l e d e b a t e
a m o n g f o l k s r e g a r d i n g r e d u c t i o n o f a n i m a l s a n d
p l a n t s .  t h i s e s s a y w i l l s h e d s o m e l i g h t o n t h e
r e a s o n s o f t h i s a n d p r o p o s e s o l u t i o n s t o m i t i g a t e
t h i s p r o b l e m .**

To begin with there are some reasons for this phenomenon. Firstly, construction of buildings in forests has caused the loss of many plants and animals. Because we destroy a lot of trees and plants to build villas and restaurants.

Destroying nature means destroying the animal houses so we are reducing the number of animals.

To solve this problem the government of a country should stop this activity and punish seriously these people who destroy the forests and impose a lot of fines for it.

The second **critical** reason is reducing rainfall. It means climate change affects seriously on the rainfall reduction which causes plants and animals to die and reduce their number. For instance based on a recent study in Amazon forest, scientists found a decline in the number of animals and plants due to the reducing rainfall.

To tackle this issue governments and authorities should provide citizens with appropriate programs to teach them how to bear responsible resident in a society and do their share to reduce the amount of carbon dioxide release which can affect positively on the environment in addition.

people should be encouraged to use more clean energy.

Important = **critical** = significant = crucial = **pivotal**

There is no doubt that over the last decades, the **fauna** and **flora** in many countries around the globe is diminishing at a worrying rate. This essay will shed some light on the reasons of this and propose solutions to mitigate this problem.

Flora= plants / fauna= animals

To begin with, there are some reasons for this phenomenon. One of the main causes is deforestation. Indeed, the clearing of forests for the development of civilizations has resulted in the destruction of habitats for many animals and the depletion of their food supply. Deforestation with no regards to the conservation of unique plant species has resulted in the extinction of many of them. To tackle this issue, the government and responsible authorities should regulate the clearing of land, and promote reforestation. This should result in an improvement in the ecosystem and wild life.

Another major contributing factor is climate change. With the rise in the earth's temperature due to an increase in carbon emissions, numerous plants and animals are unable to adapt to their new environmental conditions. For instance, a subtle rise in sea water temperature can destroy planktons which are the primary food source of certain sea creatures. To combat this problem, the countries with the most carbon emissions should undertake efforts to curb them for the greater good. As a result, the effects of man driven climate change on the ecosystem would be mitigated.

In conclusion, two of the main causes of the decline in animal and plant species are deforestation and climate change. However, these can be managed through tougher regulations around land clearing and limiting gas emissions.

Young people are often influenced in their behaviors by others in the same age group. Some argue that peer pressure is important while others feel it has distinct disadvantages.

Do the disadvantages of peer pressure outweigh the advantages?

In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate among folks regarding effect of young people of the same age. There are a lot of advantages and disadvantages that this essay will provide benefits and drawbacks of this notion.

On the one hand, one of the disadvantages of influencing young people of the same age can be that they do dangerous and irrational emotional activities to drain their emotions. For example 'they can go to dangerous sports or drug use. The next drawbacks may be that young people under each other's influence can find bad patterns of behavior and lose many of their good moral behaviors. It means that young people find that many unethical behaviors become normal and they lose the right way to speak and behave properly. So, there are disadvantages in influencing young people.

On the other hand, there are some benefits of communication with peers. Young people need to socialize with their own same age and learn from them how to be a sociable person. So, it can clearly be said that this behavior has a very good effect on young people because they cannot be ready to enter the community without communicating with each other. Another influential effect of young people on each other is to increase creativity. According to an international research conducted on young people, connecting with their peers causes to increase creativity in their behavior and thinking, and they are able to manage their problems better. Therefore, the positive influence of young people on their friends is undeniable.

In conclusion, although there are negative effects of the same age relations, parents and the government need to address them. Positive effects are more significant and can help young people to be better members in the society.

In the recent era, peer pressure refers to the influence young individuals experience within the same age group, affecting their behaviors. This essay will critically evaluate the drawbacks and benefits of peer pressure on young people.

To begin with, peer pressure often leads young individuals to engage in risky behaviors. For instance, teenagers may feel compelled to experiment with drugs due to the effect of their peers who engage in such activities. The desire to fit in and be accepted can override their better judgment, exposing them to serious short-term health risks and potential

addiction later in life. Moreover, succumbing to negative peer pressure can adversely affect academic performance, as students may prioritize social acceptance over their studies. This desire for approval can result in poor grades, limited educational opportunities, and long-term negative consequences.

On the other hand, positive peer pressure can inspire young individuals to set higher goals, adopt healthier habits, and strive for academic excellence. Many teenagers are pressured by their peers to join a study group, leading to improved learning outcomes and academic success. Relatedly, supportive friends can inspire young individuals to engage in physical fitness activities or pursue positive hobbies and talents, promoting a healthier and more well-rounded lifestyle. This sense of camaraderie and mutual encouragement fostered within positive peer groups can contribute significantly to personal growth and self-confidence. Actively seeking out positive and active peer groups and engaging in behaviors aligned with one's personal values can help mitigate the adverse effects of negative peer pressure while harnessing the advantages of positive influence.

In conclusion, although peer pressure encourages risky behaviors and hinders personal growth, the motivational and emotional advantage make it a positive on the whole. Ultimately, striking some degree of balance between independence and positive peer interactions is crucial to minimizing the disadvantages and embracing the benefits.

Some people believe that reading is always a good habit. Others feel it depends on which books a person is reading.

Discuss both sides and give your own opinion.

Introduction:

In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate regarding the useful habits. A group of people opines that reading is a perfect habit regardless the type or content of the text, while some other individuals think it is the type and the text of a written book to determine whether it is worthy to read. Although reading is always a good idea, I personally will support the latter group.

Latter => از میان دو مطلب اشاره شده ، مطلب دومی

Former => از میان دو مطلب اشاره شده ، مطلب اولی

Many feel that reading is an invariably good hobby, while others argue that this is mostly dependent on the books' content. In my opinion, the subject matter included in books plays a crucial role in determining whether reading is a positive pastime.

Those in favor of reading can point to regular readers possessing a higher level of concentration. Those who read, regardless of the content, are more able to stay focused as they have to actively engage with the text to comprehend and process new information. This is backed by scientific research indicating that reading is neurologically demanding and therefore requires greater concentration. This aids individuals in becoming less easily distracted by notifications on mobile devices and boosting productivity.

However, I would contend that the books' content determines the intrinsic benefits that readers receive. On the one hand, reading is one way to develop imagination and creativity as readers are forced to translate text into vivid mental images. This benefit is especially true with creative fantasy novels like Harry Potter where readers encounter the invention of various mythical creatures and magic spells. This can in turn give readers inquiring minds to become more innovative and better problem-solvers. On the other hand, readers frequently exposed to negative news can have an unrealistically pessimistic view on life. A good example of this is that those who read tabloid newspapers and sensationalist news reports tend to have greater feelings of anxiety and dissatisfaction.

In conclusion, despite an improved level of focus engendered from reading, this habit is only beneficial if readers choose appropriate materials. Individuals should be cognizant of these facts when adopting reading as their daily habit.

The increasing availability of low-cost airlines now lets people travel around the world. Some feel this is a positive development while others think it is negative overall.

Discuss both sides and give your own opinion.

In the recent era, there has been an irrefutable debate regarding the impact of travel on people's lives. **A group of people believe that emerging economic airlines is a suitable choice, while some other individuals think low-cost airlines does not have any positive aspects.** Although economic airlines will not offer you a high-quality level travel totally, I personally will support the former group.

On the one hand, there are some important reason why this is not a positive development. Firstly, growing availability of economic airlines cause entering many visitors to local areas and they can change local cultures and have negative impacts on them. In addition, over-tourism in local areas may make inflation and over pricing for goods. Thirdly, increasing travel to an area can lead to environmental damages and change the natural ecosystem. therefore, the negative effect of developing low-cost airlines cannot be refuted.

On the other hand, the supporters bring some fundamental causes to agree with this notion. The main one is **developing low-cost airlines can increase job opportunities in the tourism industry and make economic growth in local areas.** Furthermore, economic airlines provide affordability for many people that means not only rich people can visit overseas but also the poor people have this chance, too. In addition, when people travel to different countries, there will be the chance of cultural exchange and spread good aspects of different cultures to other areas. Hence, emerging cheap airlines has many obvious merits.

In conclusion, although some people think growing cheap airlines are not good, I personally believe that low-cost airlines possess many merits such as help local areas and improve their economic situation. In addition, low-cost

airlines provide the chance of learning new things from foreign cultures for tourists.

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Some people believe that professional athletes serve as positive role models for young people, while others argue that their behavior both on and off the field can have a negative influence.

Discuss both sides and give your opinion.

In the recent era, there has been an irrefutable debate among people regarding the impact of role models on society. A group of people believes that professional sportspeople are considered as heroes and can significantly influence teenagers, while some other individuals think players' unprofessional behavior, both in their personal or professional lives, can have negative effects on young people. Although, criticisms about role models' behaviors are increasing dramatically in society, I personally will support the former group.

Firstly, people, especially teenagers, follow sportspeople's news and easily access it through social media. Some athletes have been involved in controversies, exhibiting behaviors such as aggression, drug abuse, or legal troubles. These behavioral issues can negatively impact adolescents and alter their perception of a role model in their lives. Moreover, the luxurious life style of players might promote a culture of materialism instead of emphasizing sportsmanship and character development among people. Therefore, negative impacts of athletes' behavior on society cannot be refuted.

On the other hand, supporters bring some fundamental reasons to agree with this notion. The main one is that professional athletes can inspire young individuals to develop positive ethics like dedication, hard work and discipline. In addition, most sports involve team work, and teenagers could learn collaboration, leadership and sportsmanship from players. Finally,

many athletes participate in philanthropic activities, charities and social services to bring public attention to social issues and this can encourage young people to be socially responsible. Hence, professional players have many obvious positive effects on teenagers.

In conclusion, although some people think sportspeople do not have positive effects on teenagers, I personally believe that their characteristics can inspire positive ethics like dedication, hard work, collaboration, leadership, social responsibility and empathy in community.

In the recent era, the impact of athletes on the young generation has always sparked contentious debates. Some argue that these athletes serve as role models while others believe that their actions can have adverse effects on young people. In my view, although it can bring negative consequences for youth and community, the positive side comes out as more prevalent.

On one hand, **it is imperative to acknowledge the adverse influence that professional athletes can exert on society.** At times, the behavior of athletes can have detrimental effects on the minds of their fans. Scandals associated with drug use, violence, or other forms of misconduct can inadvertently convey the wrong message to individuals. Furthermore, the hyper-competitive nature of sports can sometimes give rise to on-field behavior that young fans may be inclined to emulate. Instances of misconduct, such as Lance Armstrong's well-documented drug use, serve as poignant examples of how athletes' actions can negatively impact individuals.

Nonetheless, professional athletes are often regarded as role models for individuals. They embody the values of work, dedication, and resilience which are crucial for achieving success in any field. As a result, youth derive inspiration and follow the examples set by them. Additionally, many athletes actively participate in activities emphasising the significance of giving back to society. Professional athletes, like Serena Williams and Cristiano Ronaldo, are role models embodying values of hard work and dedication. Their fitness routines inspire healthy lifestyles in youth, and their societal contributions highlight the importance of giving back.

In conclusion, professional athletes can serve as both positive and negative role models for young people. It is essential to focus on their positive traits while also acknowledging their flaws. Therefore, parents and educators must help the youth understand that even though making mistakes is inevitable, the important lesson lies in learning from them.

In recent years, there has been a rise in the use of performance-enhancing drugs in sports.

What are the consequences of doping for athletes?

What measures should be taken to combat this issue?

In the contemporary epoch, there has been an irrefutable debate among experts regarding the ever-increasing situation of uncontrolled use of doping among professional athletes in various sports. This essay will shed light on the results of using illegal drugs on both body and professional life of athletes, and also it will suggest some practical solutions to deal with this notion.

The rise of social media platforms has made it easier for people to vent their frustrations and complaints publicly.

What is the consequence of this trend?

Is there any benefit to expressing complaints on social media?

In the contemporary epoch, there has been an irrefutable debate among people regarding the impact of expressing human's violent feeling such as disappointment and rage on social media freely. This essay will shed light on the results of spreading people thoughts on online platforms and also it mentions some of the merits of this trend.

In recent era(epoch), there is an undeniable debate among people about the fact that expressing emotions on social platforms has become easier. Some people believe that with the emergence of social platforms, the expression of complaints and despair of people in the society has increased. **This essay discusses the expression of the most realistic feelings that a person can express in cyberspace.**

[To begin with,] expressing violent emotions freely on social media can lead to some negative consequences. One of the outcomes is to let a group of people show their true characteristics. When individuals are allowed to comment freely without any restrictions on social platforms such as Instagram or LinkedIn, they might feel powerlessness or want to take out their frustrations on someone and make fake comments. Violent comments increase stress among citizens and put human's mental health in danger. For example, cyberbullying is one of the major problems in social platforms and the victims experience a lot of difficulties such as desperation, anxiety, sadness and outcast.

On the positive side, social media provides a platform for people to express their opinion and thoughts about various topics and communicate with other people. Venting complains in these platforms can bring public attention and raise awareness about important issues. For example, one of the important reasons that interrupted the war between Israel and Palestine was people who started complaining about the killing innocent children on social media. hence, social media give this opportunity to citizens to express their feeling and receive support from other people.

In conclusion, while social media can be a powerful tool for expressing opinions and raising awareness, it is important to use it responsibly and to consider the potential consequences of venting frustrations and complaints publicly.

In many parts of the world today there is a profitable market for products which lighten or whiten people's skin.

Outline the reasons for using such products and discuss what effects they have in terms of health and society.

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

In the contemporary epoch, there has been an irrefutable debate among people regarding the impact of skin care products on human health. This essay will shed light on the effects of using skin care products on human body and community and also it mentions some examples for this trend.

In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate among folks regarding the use of skin products. This essay will mention some reasons of using these types of products and their effects.

Firstly, I have to explain why people use light, whitening skin products. Beauty standards have changed in recent decades, and in many places, we find that people with white skin are more likely to be paid attention in terms of beauty. Of course, false advertising is effective; for example, many celebrities advertise these types of products, and even many of them have their own brand of these products. Therefore, community standards and false advertising are the causes to use brightening and bleaching products.

Nowadays most countries can improve the standard of living through economic development but some social values are lost as a result.

Do you think the advantages of this phenomenon outweigh the disadvantages?

In the recent era, there has been an irrefutable debate among people regarding the improvement of living standards because of economic growth. However, a group of citizens believe it is done in expense of losing some moral values in the societies. Although this issue can bring some demerits, I believe its benefits cannot be ignored.

In the one hand, economic prioritization can sometimes harm social values. In the race for rapid growth, societies may witness a decline in traditions, cultural heritage, and community cohesion. For instance, the rise of consumerism and material wealth in marginalized communities such as on Native American reservations in the United States often leads to the erosion of cultural practices and traditions as people value material possessions over cultural preservation. Additionally, the focus on personal success and material gain may overshadow the importance of human relationships, leading to a decline in social interaction and a rise in individualistic attitudes. This ultimately widens economic inequalities as certain groups benefit disproportionately from development, exacerbating social divisions and creating social unrest.

However, there are several undeniable advantages to flourishing economic conditions. Firstly, it creates job opportunities and improves the employment rate, leading to reduced poverty levels and enhanced living standards. For example, in countries like China and India, rapid economic growth has lifted millions out of poverty through industries such as manufacturing and tourism services. Economic growth results in increased tax revenue, which can be allocated towards public services such as healthcare, education, and infrastructure development. In developing nations, these improvements create a sustainable cycle that can lead to improved overall societal well-being.

In conclusion, although economic development is undoubtedly advantageous, it is crucial to recognize that social values are more important. Governments and societies must take proactive measures to balance economic growth and the preservation of cultural heritage, community values, and social well-being.

In the one hand, economic growth can lead to some negative consequences such as eliminating some moral values in the society. for example, higher economic growth can lead to increased pollution because of increasing production by factories. As we know, this pollution will threaten human lives and wildlife. Global warming is another possible outcome of economic

growth. Therefore, negative impacts of economic growth on society cannot be refuted.

On the other hand, economic growth can have significant merits such as improvement of education and better healthcare, which can improve social values. For example, economic growth can lead to increased access to education, which can help people develop critical thinking skills and become more informed citizens. Additionally, economic **growth can cause to increased access to** healthcare, which can improve health outcomes and reduce mortality rates. Job market improvement and reducing unemployment in society is another positive outcome of economic growth.