

Writing task 2

40'

At least 250 words

Essay:

1- introduction: (a- general statement)

b- topic reword

c- thesis statement => بیان روند ارایه اطلاعات در متن مقاله

40- 50 words

2- Body: 2 or 3 bodies => a- topic sentence => topic + controlling idea

b- supporting sentences (2 or 3 sentences, example)

c- (a brief conclusion)

each body should contain about 90-100 words

3- Conclusion:

30- 40 words

Types of topics:

1- Opinion:

2- Discussion:

3- advantages and disadvantages

4- two questions

Opinion:

Some people say that Ebooks and modern technology will totally replace traditional newspaper and magazines.

To what extent do you agree or disagree.

In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate among people regarding the effects of modern technology on information transferring. I strongly agree (disagree) with this notion, and this essay will support my opinion in the forthcoming paragraphs. I do

accord with this notion because it will help the nature and also it is far much cheaper than printed materials.]

Some people say that Ebooks and modern technology will totally replace traditional newspaper and magazines.

In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate among folks regarding the effects of advanced technology on the press. A group of people believes that conventional ways of receiving news will be disappeared by high-tech advances. I strongly disagree with this notion since it is an ardent habit of people and reading printed books will not damage the eyes of the readers.

(A fair number of individuals) = A group of people

Traditional= conventional

I personally (dis)agree with this notion= I do(not) completely accord with this notion

since = because

Some people believe that teenagers should be required to do unpaid community work in their free time. This can benefit teenagers and the community as well.

To what extent do you agree or disagree.

In the recent era, there has been an irrefutable debate among people regarding the effects of volunteering on the community. A fair number of individuals believe that encouraging adolescents to be volunteer for social work has various merits, both for society and for volunteers themselves. I completely do accord with this notion since it can improve empathy and compassion in society, help teenagers develop their skills, and prepare them for future employment opportunities.

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a- topic sentence => topic + controlling idea

Firstly, voluntary activities will improve moralities in the society.

[To begin with, the most crucial benefit of voluntary activities is to improve morality in the community.]

b- supporting sentences (2 or 3 sentences)

It means that when children are involving in free of charge responsibilities, it will teach them how to be nice with people in need makes you feel happy and it will be transferred to others. In addition, teenagers understand how valuable is to have satisfied society by improving the local areas' conditions without government involvement.

c- (a brief conclusion)

Therefore, the positive effect of making children be involved in unpaid community affairs cannot be refuted.

Firstly, voluntary activities will improve moralities in the society. It means that when children are involving in free of charge responsibilities, it will teach them how to be nice with people in need makes you feel happy and it will be transferred to others. In addition, teenagers understand how valuable is to have satisfied society by improving the local areas' conditions without government involvement. Therefore, the positive effect of making children be involved in unpaid community affairs cannot be refuted.

Secondly, involving teenagers in volunteering help them to grow new skills. It means that teenagers are taking new responsibilities which require

learning new things. In addition, they experience different problems and they will trigger their problem-solving ability.

[In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate among People regarding the effects of children volunteering working. people think that children working during leisure time without receiving any money can have significant benefits in their lives. I strongly disagree with this notion, and this essay will support my opinion in forth coming paragraph.] It is good for children to work if it does not harm their health and studies. They should not be forced to work. In addition to earning money, this type of work can create experience for them. But if it is unpaid, their motivation will definitely disappear.

Some people think that certain old buildings are more worth preserving than other ones.

To what extent do you agree or disagree?

In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate among people regarding the worth of some buildings. According to some people, the value of buildings is not equal and some of them are very valuable. I do accord with this notion because some of them show the identity and art of the society and we should try to preserve them.

In the recent era, there has been an irrefutable debate among people regarding the importance of the historical memory of a society. A fair number of individuals believe that saving historical places for future generations is crucial. I completely do accord with this notion

In many countries, the number of animals and plants is declining.

**Why do you think this is happening?
How can this issue be solved?**

In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate among folks regarding reduction of animals and plants. This essay will shed some light on the reasons of this and propose solutions to mitigate this problem.

To begin with, there are some reasons for this phenomenon. Firstly, construction of buildings in forests has caused the loss of many plants and animals. Because we destroy a lot of trees and plants to build villas and restaurants. Destroying nature means destroying the animal house, so we are reducing the number of animals. **To solve this problem**, the government of a country should stop this activity and punish seriously these people who destroy the forests and impose a lot of fines for it.

The second **critical** reason is reducing rainfall. It means climate change affects seriously on the rainfall reduction which causes plants and animals to die, and reduces their number. For instance, based on a recent study in Amazon forest, scientists found a decline in the number of animals and plants due to the reducing rainfall. **To tackle this issue**, governments and authorities should provide citizens with appropriate programs to teach them how to be a responsible resident in a society and do their shares to reduce the amount of carbon dioxide release which can affect positively on the environment; in addition, people should be encouraged to use more clean energy.

Important = critical = significant = crucial = pivotal

There is no doubt that over the last decades, the **fauna** and **flora** in many countries around the globe is diminishing at a worrying rate. This essay will shed some light on the reasons of this and propose solutions to mitigate this problem.

Flora= plants / fauna= animals

To begin with, there are some reasons for this phenomenon. One of the main causes is deforestation. Indeed, the clearing of forests for the development of civilizations has resulted in the destruction of habitats for many animals and the depletion of their food supply. Deforestation with no regards to the conservation of unique plant species has resulted in the extinction of many of them. To tackle this issue, the government and responsible authorities should regulate the clearing of land, and promote reforestation. This should result in an improvement in the ecosystem and wild life.

Another major contributing factor is climate change. With the rise in the earth's temperature due to an increase in carbon emissions, numerous plants and animals are unable to adapt to their new environmental conditions. For instance, a subtle rise in sea water temperature can destroy planktons which are the primary food source of certain sea creatures. To combat this problem, the countries with the most carbon emissions should undertake efforts to curb them for the greater good. As a result, the effects of man driven climate change on the ecosystem would be mitigated.

In conclusion, two of the main causes of the decline in animal and plant species are deforestation and climate change. However, these can be managed through tougher regulations around land clearing and limiting gas emissions.

Young people are often influenced in their behaviors by others in the same age group. Some argue that peer pressure is important while others feel it has distinct disadvantages.

Do the disadvantages of peer pressure outweigh the advantages?

In the recent era, there is an irrefutable debate among folks regarding effect of young people of the same age. There are a lot of advantages and disadvantages that this essay will provide benefits and drawbacks of this notion.

On the one hand, one of the disadvantages of influencing young people of the same age can be that they do dangerous and irrational emotional activities to drain their emotions. For example they can go to dangerous sports or drug use. The next drawbacks may be that young people under each other's influence can find bad patterns of behavior and lose many of their good moral behaviors. It means that young people find that many unethical behaviors become normal and they lose the right way to speak and behave properly. So, there are disadvantages in influencing young people.

On the other hand, there are some benefits of communication with peers. Young people need to socialize with their own same age and learn from them how to be a sociable person. So, it can clearly be said that this behavior has a very good effect on young people because they cannot be ready to enter the community without communicating with each

other. Another influential effect of young people on each other is to increase creativity. According to an international research conducted on young people, connecting with their peers causes to increase creativity in their behavior and thinking, and they are able to manage their problems better. Therefore, the positive influence of young people on their friends is undeniable.

In conclusion, although there are negative effects of the same age relations, parents and the government need to address them. Positive effects are more significant and can help young people to be better members in the society.

In the recent era, peer pressure refers to the influence young individuals experience within the same age group, affecting their behaviors. This essay will critically evaluate the drawbacks and benefits of peer pressure on young people.

To begin with, peer pressure often leads young individuals to engage in risky behaviors. For instance, teenagers may feel compelled to experiment with drugs due to the effect of their peers who engage in such activities. The desire to fit in and be accepted can override their better judgment, exposing them to serious short-term health risks and potential addiction later in life. Moreover, succumbing to negative peer pressure can adversely affect academic performance, as students may prioritize social acceptance over their studies. This desire for approval can result in poor grades, limited educational opportunities, and long-term negative consequences.

On the other hand, positive peer pressure can inspire young individuals to set higher goals, adopt healthier habits, and strive for academic excellence. Many teenagers are pressured by their peers to join a study group, leading to improved learning outcomes and academic success. Relatedly, supportive friends can inspire young individuals to engage in physical fitness activities or pursue positive hobbies and talents, promoting a healthier and more well-rounded lifestyle. This sense of camaraderie and mutual encouragement fostered within positive peer groups can contribute significantly to personal growth and self-confidence. Actively seeking out positive and active peer groups and engaging in behaviors aligned with one's personal values can help mitigate the adverse effects of negative peer pressure while harnessing the advantages of positive influence.

In conclusion, although peer pressure encourages risky behaviors and hinders personal growth, the motivational and emotional advantage make it a positive on the whole. Ultimately, striking some degree of balance between independence and positive peer interactions is crucial to minimizing the disadvantages and embracing the benefits.

